

**Enhanced Edition
NEP 2020 Guidelines*

GRAMMAR **TWEAK**

Teacher's Manual



3



YELLOW BIRD PUBLICATIONS PVT. LTD.

CHAPTER - 1 : The Sentence

A. 1. Birds 2. The children 3. A cobbler 4. She 5. We 6. The grapes
7. The mechanic **B.** 1. (e) 2. (c) 3. (b) 4. (e) 5. (a) **C. Subject:** 2.
Rabbits 3. She 4. He 5. The baby 6. We **Predicate:** 2. like carrots 3.
has blue eyes 4. has a mobile phone 5. is drinking milk 6. heard a
strange sound **D.** 1. January 2. Kolkata 3. The birds 4. The cows 5.
The elephants **E.** 1. shine in the sky 2. shines in the night 3. rises in
the east 4. is round 5. is a cricketer 6. lives in the forest 7. is our
national game **F.** 1. There are 2. There is 3. There are 4. There is 5.
There are 6. There is **G.** 1. We went for an outing. 2. Today is my
birthday. 3. It rained heavily last night. 4. Please wait outside. 5. I
invited him to the party. **H.** 1. Charu is reading. 2. Chetak is
running. 3. The monkey is eating.

CHAPTER - 2 : Negative Sentences

A. 1. He will not come tomorrow. 2. I would not like to live in
Mussoorie. 3. I cannot understand your problem. 4. He will not go
there again. 5. You cannot sit on that chair. 6. Farmers were not
ploughing their fields. 7. Mangoes are not sweet. 8. We are not hard
working. **B.** 1. They are not watching television. 2. He is not dancing
in the room. 3. He is not singing in the bathroom. 4. They are not
planting trees. 5. Bees are not making hive. 6. She was not sleeping
in the night. 7. They were not eating oranges. 8. We are not
swimming in the pool. **C.** 1. I have no pen in my pocket. 2. My
brothers do not like fast food. 3. He does not eat a lot of fruit. 4. I have
not done my work. 5. We did not see many birds in the garden.
D. 1. Do not close the window. 2. They were not happy in London.
3. I could not see you. 4. There is no water in the glass. 5. The brave
never die in life.

CHAPTER - 3 : Interrogative Sentences

A. 1. Is your mother a doctor? 2. Are birds flying in the sky? 3. Are the
children playing in the ground? 4. Were you my friend? 5. Was he
the best player in the school? 6. Can she go with Seema? 7. Can I
read, write and speak French? **B.** 1. Did Priya sing a song? 2. Did he
go to the park in the morning? 3. Does the motorbike need to be

repaired? 4. Do they work hard to earn money? 5. Do children like fast food? 6. Does his sister speak Punjabi? 7. Do the kites need air to fly? 8. Did they buy a car? 9. Does she play badminton in the evening? 10. Do I go to the school daily? 11. Did he write a letter? 12. Did I send a book to my friend? C. 1. Is cat running to catch mouse? 2. Did Raju miss school bus? 3. Does Priya sleep while reading? 4. Is Mahesh flying a kite? 5. Will it rain?

CHAPTER - 4 : More on Questions

A. 2. Yes, I have got a story book. No, I have not got a story book.
3. Yes, I slept well last night. No, I did not sleep well last night. 4. Yes, my friends like music. No, my friends do not like music. 5. Yes, the postman has delivered the mail. No, the postman has not delivered the mail. 6. Yes, I have read Harry Potter series. No, I have not read Harry Potter series. 7. Yes, I like burger. No, I do not like burger.
8. Yes, I can swim. No, I cannot swim. B. 1. What, what 2. Where
3. Which 4. How 5. Which 6. Where, when 7. Why 8. Why 9. Who
10. Which 11. Whose 12. How 13. Why 14. Who 15. When
C. 1. Qn: How are you feeling today?; Ans: I am feeling quite fine today?, 2. Qn: What is your name?; Ans: My name is Abhishek Singh., 3. Qn: How old are you?; Ans: I am five years old.,
4. Qn: Where do you live?; Ans: I live in Mumbai., 5. Qn: In which school do you study?; Ans: I study in Saint Paul School., 6. Qn: In which class do you study?; Ans: I study in class three., 7. Qn: When is your birthday?; Ans: My birthday is in October 5.

CHAPTER - 5 : Nouns : Kinds

- A. 1. I told Priya about my accident.
2. Sandeep and Rashmi enjoyed fireworks on Diwali.
3. The screwdriver is broken.
4. We are going to the museum tomorrow.
5. The cat is playing with one of its kittens.
6. My favourite player is M.S. Dhoni.
7. I am watching a film on Taj Mahal.

8. The children visited Delhi and saw the Parliament House.
9. This train goes to Mumbai.
10. We are reading a story about Robin Hood.

B. 1. Tarun, Mayank and Priya are helping Miss Seema, their teacher. 2. Ashok read two comics and gave the book Cinderella to Shweta. 3. The players stayed at Maurya Sheraton Hotel in Delhi. 4. My best friend is Mona who comes from Nepal. 5. In December the school will close for the winter break. 6. Ruby is reading the story of Sindbad. 7. The Indians are very good cricket players. 8. The Mount Everest is the highest peak in the world. **C.** P, P, C, C, C, C, C, C, P, P, P, P, P, P, P, D. 1. flowers 2. keys 3. lions 4. cows 5. monkeys 6. ships 7. sheep 8. fish

CHAPTER - 6 : Countable and Uncountable Nouns

A. Count Nouns: 2. house (✓) 4. car (✓) 8. chair (✓) 10. radio (✓),
Uncount Nouns: 1. cheese (✓) 3. sand (✓) 5. juice (✓) 6. water (✓)
 7. fog (✓) 9. music (✓) **B.** 1. hair 2. cement 3. milk 4. air 5. smoke
 6. salt 7. food **C.** 1. C 2. UC 3. C 4. UC 5. UC 6. UC 7. C 8. C 9. C
 10. C

CHAPTER - 7 : Nouns : Numbers

A. 1. stables, sheds 2. storeys 3. stories 4. ladies 5. oranges, potatoes
 6. Bushes, trees 7. wolves, sheep 8. Kangaroos, babies, pouches
 9. books, shelves **B.** 1. dresses, ladies, parties 2. babies, dogs, puppies
 3. children, shoes, feet 4. photos, women, roofs 5. eggs, geese, hens
C. 1. women, dishes 2. girls, butterflies 3. ladies, men 4. peaches,
 mangoes 5. babies, beds 6. razors, knives 7. cups, glasses 8. brushes,
 pictures 9. dwarfs, men 10. wives, children **D.** 1. teeth 2. state
 3. worker 4. deer 5. mouse 6. wolves 7. hands 8. aircraft 9. knife
 10. sheep 11. calf 12. leaves

CHAPTER - 8 : Nouns : Gender

A. groom—bride, rooster—hen, horse—mare, father—mother,
 uncle—aunt, drake—duck **B.** lioness, goose, madam, queen, wife,
 ewe **C. Masculine Noun:** 4. Uncle 5. Prince
Feminine Noun: 2. washerwomen 4. aunt 5. princess
Common-gender Noun: 1. host, guests 3. doctors

CHAPTER - 9 : Pronouns : Kinds

- A.** 1. They 2. They 3. We 4. You 5. We **B.** 1. you 2. she 3. her 4. him
5. it 6. it 7. his 8. I 9. I 10. me **C.** 1. This, that 2. These, that 3. This,
those 4. These, that 5. This, that **D.** 1. yourself 2. yourself
3. themselves 4. herself 5. themselves 6. myself 7. herself 8. myself
9. themselves 10. himself **E.** 1. myself 2. itself 3. yourself 4. himself
5. herself 6. myself 7. herself 8. himself 9. myself 10. yourself
F. 1. Who 2. Which 3. What 4. Whose 5. Whom **G.** 1. Which 2. What
3. Who 4. Which 5. Who 6. Which 7. Who 8. which 9. Who 10. What
H. 1. Who 2. She 3. Those 4. he 5. They 6. Which, yours 7. When
8. They, their

CHAPTER - 10 : Adjectives : Kinds

- A.** 1. my 2. its 3. his 4. Their 5. your 6. its 7. his 8. His
B. Adjective: 2. long 3. wet 4. best 5. tall, thin 6. naughty, curly
Noun: 2. Priya, walk 3. clothes, sun 4. Rashmi, friend 5. Yash
6. monkeys, tails. **C.** 1. pleasant 2. hostile 3. sharp 4. rare 5. tired
6. faint 7. green 8. fierce **D.** Lovely-beautiful, Small-little, Messy-
untidy, Chilly-cold, Glittering-sparkling. **E.** 1. cunning 2. easy
3. slow 4. black 5. sweet 6. sharp 7. strong 8. busy 9. cold 10. fast
F. 2. beautiful sunflower 3. red tomato 4. big house 5. white rabbit 6.
pretty girl 7. red carrot 8. honey pot

CHAPTER - 11 : Comparison of Adjectives

- A.** bigger, biggest, highest, angry, angrier, angriest. **B.** strong, strong,
strongest, heavy, strongest, shortest, taller. **C.** 1. sweetest 2. higher
3. smaller 4. shortest 5. longer 6. tallest 7. thicker 8. cleaner 9. fastest
10. older

CHAPTER - 12 : Articles (A, An, The)

- A.** Once upon (a /the) time, there was (a /the) clever robot.
(A/ The) robot could walk and talk.
One day, (a/the) naughty boy hammered (a/the) nail into a/
(the) robot.
(A/ The) robot could not work anymore.
This is (a/ the) end of (a the) story of (a/ the) clever robot.
B. an, a, an, a, a **C.** 1. the, an 2. The, 3. a, The, an 4. an 5. the, the, the
D. 1. an eel 2. an apple 3. a belt 4. a scarf

CHAPTER - 13 : Adverbs : Kinds

- A.** 1. dangerously 2. quickly 3. noisily 4. heavily 5. brightly
6. swiftly 7. softly 8. soundly 9. quickly 10. sweetly **B.** 1. later-Time
2. soon-Time 3. here-Place 4. now-Time 5. everywhere-Place
6. tonight-Time
- C.** 1. Try to (finish) the work today.
2. We (visited) the Red Fort yesterday.
3. Many guests (arrived) early.
4. We (studied) in the same school last year.
5. Hurry, the train (is leaving) soon.
6. My family (is touring) south now.

CHAPTER - 14 : Verbs (Action Words)

- A.** 1. jumps 2. crawls 3. stings 4. are playing 5. are flying 6. shines
7. are sitting 8. hops 9. flies 10. are eating **B.** 1. entered 2. looted
3. tied up 4. ransacked 5. stole 6. left 7. shouted 8. heard 9. went
10. arrested **C.** 1. swim 2. rises 3. rails 4. drinks 5. croak 6. sail
7. comes 8. runs 9. revolves 10. fly **D.** 1. is rising 2. is running
3. dance 4. is raining 5. give 6. sings 7. is saying 8. is moving

CHAPTER - 15 : Tenses

- A.** 1. combs 2. reaches 3. keeps 4. presses 5. gather 6. walk 7. races
8. brushes, polishes 9. boxes 10. catches **B.** 1. sing 2. likes 3. come
4. go 5. moves **C.** went, played, caught, made, bought, ate.
D. 1. a. play b. played 2. a. leaves b. left 3. a. Open b. opened

CHAPTER - 16 : Short Forms of Words

- A.** 1. isn't 2. that's 3. she's 4. don't 5. I've 6. they've 7. didn't 8. you've
9. it's 10. what's 11. weren't 12. we've **B.** 's: what's, she's, it's, that's,
he's, 't: didn't, don't, isn't, weren't, wasn't, 've: we've, they've, you've,
I've

CHAPTER - 17 : Prepositions

- A.** 1. by 2. on 3. on 4. in 5. in 6. at 7. by 8. with **B.** 1. by 2. of 3. with
4. for 5. by, for 6. into 7. on 8. for **C.** 1. The cow is under the tree.
2. The bird is flying over the house. 3. He sits on the chair. 4. Ram is

in his room. 5. We went to Delhi by train. 6. The house is at Mall Road. 7. He came with me. 8. I feel sorry for the mistake.
9. Distribute the money among the victims.

CHAPTER - 18 : Conjunctions (Joining Words)

A. 1. and 2. or 3. but 4. because 5. but 6. because **B.** 1. and 2. or 3. and 4. because 5. but 6. and 7. but **C.** 1. Sonu fell down but he did not cry. 2. He was not well but he went to school. 3. Snow fell and the temperature dropped. 4. The pirate jumped into the water and swam away.

CHAPTER - 19 : Comprehension

Passage-1 A. 1. Tony 2. music 3. loud sound 4. stop, not to move ahead 5. he did not see the red light and he did not hear the car honk
B. new, clear, go, fast **C.** 1. Tony was knocked down by a car. 2. Tony was taken to hospital for treatment. 3. Tony had head injuries and his leg was broken. 4. Tony was a foolish boy because he was listening to loud music with headphones when he was cycling and did not see the red light. He did not hear the car honk.

Passage-2 A. 1. puppy 2. kitten 3. Jack and Herry 4. Loosy 5. maid 6. bark 7. time **B.** 1. mistress 2. like 3. rudely 4. silence **C.** 1. The mistress of the house went to market for shopping. 2. They overturned the waste paper basket and spilled its contents. 3. The puppies tore the slipper. 4. They did not like cats so they barked at the kitten. **Poem A.** 1. The poem is about a hunter and a hare. 2. In this poem, Jolly means, 'full of joy'. 3. The hunter wanted to kill the hare. 4. The hare was happy in the end. 5. The hunter killed himself-because he had pointed the gun wrongly. **B.** sun, care, grey, on, heard **C.** A hunter kills the animals for various purposes. A hunter is not kind to the animals. He wishes to eat the animals. He sells some parts of big animals. **D.** Hunting of animals is not good. Animals love man. They also want to live with man. We should love animals. They are also the creation of God as are humans.

CHAPTER - 20 : Letter Writing

1. 244/7

Park Street

Kanpur

20th May, 20XX

Dear Sachin

As you know my exams are over and I did well in the examination. The summer vacation will start after a week. I wish to spend my summer vacation with you. We shall play and make lot of fun. I would also like to visit some historical places in Lucknow. So you tell me what all I should bring needed during my stay with you.

Waiting for your early response.

Yours lovingly

Darpan

2. 131/4

Moti Bagh

New Delhi

15th January, 20XX

Dear Grandfather

I have heard and learnt a lot about Mumbai. It is a commercial city of India. The life of people there is very busy. Its grand buildings and some places are very attractive. The sea shores are of special attraction. Many places are worthseeing. They are Gateway of India, Marine Drive and Chaupati. Since I am busy with my studies so, I am not able to visit the place. You are requested to send me the photographs of popular places of Mumbai.

Thanking you

Yours lovingly

XYZ

3. 123/4

Arya Nagar
Ghaziabad

4th November, 20XX

Dear

I request you to come and join us. We have arranged a picnic programme at the river side. There will be a lot of fun and amusement. Your company will make it more exciting.

Waiting for you with great expectation.

Yours lovingly

XYZ

4. The Class Teacher

Happy Valley School
Ghaziabad

4th March, 20XX

Dear Madam

It's very unfortunate for me that I have met with an accident. I slipped in the bathroom when I was taking bath in the morning and had one of my arms fractured. This has resulted in my inability to appear in the terminal tests.

I shall feel obliged if you are kind enough to exempt me from appearing in the examination.

Thanking you

Yours sincerely

Ayush

Class - III

5. 115, Rajendra Nagar

Ghaziabad

20th December, 20XX

Dear friends

I feel highly pleased to invite you all to join me on the eve of

Christmas celebration. I shall be very grateful to celebrate the occasion with you all.

Yours thankfully

Joseph

CHAPTER - 21 : Story Writing

A. inn, knocked, door, door, trick, outside, inside, coin, lost, coin, laughed, stayed. **B.** It was a Monday morning. Priyanka got up late because her alarm clock did not work. She changed quickly. After a quick breakfast she ran to the bus stop. A bus came and she got on it. On the bus, she could not buy ticket. She pressed the bell to get down. At the next stop, she got down and ran all the way to school. She was ten minutes late. She had to say 'sorry' to the teacher for being late.

CHAPTER - 22 : Paragraph Writing

A Computer

A computer is a great invention of modern technology. It is a machine which has the capability to store large data value in its memory. It works using input (like keyboard) and output (like printer) devices. It is very simple to handle the computer. Its functioning is so common that even a child can handle it. Computer is a new technology which is used in offices, banks, educational institutions etc.

A Chair

Chair is required for sitting and relaxing after work. The chair is needed at many places such as home, school and offices. In the earlier times chair was made of wood only. Now the chair is made of steel and PVC also. Earlier the carpenter used to make the chair. Now the steel and PVC chairs are manufactured in factories. They are also sold in furniture showrooms. We can sit on the chair wherever we like. So, it has now become an item of great importance and used in our everyday lives.

A Television

The television is a basic need of family. The television is an electronic means of entertainment and communication. We learn many things from television. It gives us world of knowledge. There are high quality programmes on television. They help us understand many things of life. The education of Science, medicine and art can be learnt from T.V.

My Garden

A garden is a place where different types of plants, specially flowers and vegetables are cultivated. Generally, a garden is made for two purposes. One is for earning a livelihood and the other is for refreshing one's mind. I have a garden in front of my house. I cultivate various kinds of flowers and vegetables in my garden. I work in it every afternoon for about an hour. I water my garden everyday. I have put a fence around it. It refreshes my body and mind when I sit in my garden and helps me in my studies.

My House

My house is well built. It is situated in a good locality. It consists of three bedrooms. There is a large drawing room equipped with modern furniture. There is a beautiful lawn. All rooms are attached with bathrooms and ultra modern amenities. We receive the guests in the drawing room. I have my own room where I study as well.

My School

My School's name is Sharda Public School. It is situated on the National Highway. It has 15 rooms. There are 20 teachers. The building of the school is very grand. All the rooms are airy. There is a big playground. It is at a kilometer distance from my home. All teachers are well educated. I am proud of my School.

An Apple

An Apple is a fruit. It is in red, yellow and greenish colours. It is very useful fruit. You eat an apple a day and be happy. It is said that if you have an apple a day, you need not go to a doctor. It has many varieties. It is good in taste. It is very delicious.

A Mango

A Mango is a delicious fruit. It is yellow and green in colour. It is sweet and sour in taste. It grows on the tree. It is a hot summer fruit. It is known as the King of Fruits. It is found in many varieties. I like to eat mango very much.

An Orange

An Orange is a type of citrus fruit. Oranges are very good source vitamin C. Orange juice is an important part of many people's breakfast. Oranges are an important food source in many parts of the world for several reasons. They last longer than many other fruits when they are stored. They are easy to transport because each orange comes in its own tough skin which acts as a container. They can be piled into heaps or carried in bags, lunchboxes and big containers without being easily damaged. The colour orange takes its name from the fruit.

The Red Fort

The Red Fort is situated in Delhi. It is a historical monument. It was built by Shah Jahan. It is a very large fort. It covers a vast area. Our Prime Minister hoists the National Flag on the Independence Day every year from here. The Independence Day falls on 15th August. Our country achieved freedom on this day. Our Prime Minister delivers speech and addresses the entire nation from the Red Fort.

The Taj Mahal

Taj Mahal is one one of the seven wonders of the world. It is a magnificent monument. It is situated on the bank of Yamuna river in Agra. It has four minarets on the each corner of platform. The Taj Mahal was built by Mughal Emperor Shah Jahan. It was built in the memory of his wife Mumtaj Mahal. Thousands of people come to see the Taj Mahal. It's beauty is worthy to behold on a moonlit night.

The India Gate

India Gate is in New Delhi. It is situated on one end of Rajpath leading to Rashtrapati Bhawan. The army Jawans carry out march past on the Republic Day at Rajpath. India Gate is a worthseeing

monument. It was built many years ago by the British. It is considered a famous symbol of bravery.

The School Van

There are various transportation vehicles that carry the children to school. Mostly buses are used to carry school children to their school. The students from rich families are carried in their own cars. The vans are also a means of transportation for school children. I go to school by a school van. It carries nearly 30 students. It is yellow in colour. It takes 40 minutes to reach the school. It also picks up other students. I feel it is the safest means of conveyance for the students.

The Circus

I saw a famous Moscow circus in Delhi. It was performing on the Parade Ground near the Red Fort. The circus was known for its extraordinary animal shows. It was a grand show. It kept the spectators spell bound for three hours. Apart from the other feats performed; the gymnastics were superb. The clowns performed some foolish activities. They made the spectators laugh. I enjoyed a lot.

The Fair

I live in Meerut City. There are many historical events related to this city. Meerut is also famous for its Historical fair, known as Nauchandi Fair. Nauchandi Fair is a glorious fair. It starts in the month of March or April. The people specially go to see this fair in the evening. There are shops of house holds. People enjoy all types hangings. Children and others can see circus. There is lot of enjoyment in eating various fast foods, ice creams etc. In Nauchandi fair, one can enjoy various cultural programmes held in Patel Mandap.

My Friend

The name of my friend is Ansh. He belongs to a reputed family. He sits beside me in my classroom. He is fond of reading comics. He is a brilliant boy. He shares his food with me. He is very helpful to me. He puts on clean clothes. He behaves very nicely. He is of a friendly nature. I like him very much. We spend our Sundays together, go for outings in each other's company.

My Brother

My brother is four years older than me. He is studying in class VII. He is very intelligent. He works very hard. He is a very good player of base ball. He is fond of playing cricket too. He manages his time to study very well. He is liked by his teachers. He always takes part in curricular activities. He is a boy of good nature. He is highly cultured and helps me a lot. He is my ideal. I like him and love him very much.

My Sister

My sister's name is Esha. She is studying in Sofia School. She is a very brilliant girl. She is 5 years elder to me. She always gets good marks in her examination. She gets the first position in her class. She desires to become a doctor to serve the people. She works hard to achieve her goal. She manages her time well to study. She likes to play basketball. Her favourite hobby is listening to old classical music. Her favourite actress is Madhuri Dixit. She also dances well. Apart from this she takes part in cultural activities, time to time organised by the school. My sister is my ideal. I love her and honour her.

My Teacher

There are many teachers in my school. Though I respect all of them, I like the most Mrs. Rajani Sharma. She is my class teacher also. She is a brilliant woman. She owns excellent personality. She is very helpful and caring. She is very polite and courteous. She behaves very softly. I respect and like her most. She is liked by all the students. I am proud of her.

My Mother

My Mother is a house wife. She is about 30 years of age. She is a hard working lady. She gets up early in the morning. After cleaning the house, she prepares breakfast for all the members of the family. She is very caring as she looks after every one of us. She even manages every thing that we need at home. She is very kind. She speaks very softly. She loves all of us. I love my mother. She always guides me.

She always encourages me to be brilliant and overcome any sorts of problem. I love my mother very much.

My Father

My father is a teacher in an Inter College. He teaches Science to class XII students. He is 42 years of age. He is a highly disciplined man. He likes the students who work hard. He says that hard work alone is only the way to get success. He is very helpful to us and his students. He is a man of simple living and high thinking. He leads us to the path of success. He loves us very much. I love my father. I am proud of him.

My Pet

Most of the people like to tame the animals. The people are also fond of taming birds like pigeons and parrots. I have a pet dog in my house. Its name is Jocky. It is a beautiful pet dog. It is a very sensible dog. It likes the company of man. It is able to identify his master from amongst many people. My dog likes to eat non-vegetarian food. It looks after the entire house at night. It is very faithful and loving.

My Uncle

My uncle lives in Nagpur. Recently we went to visit our Uncle's house. We spent fifteen days with him. He was very nice and kind towards us. He showed us all good places of the city. He told us that Nagpur is a city of oranges. He guided us in various ways. He is a highly educated man. He taught me how to progress in life. He told me that there is no shortcut to achieve success in life. Every one has to work hard. I like his advice and teachings. I will follow his foot-steps to rise in life. I like my uncle very much.

My Cousin

My cousin's name is Harish. He is as old as me. He also studies in class III. He is my classmate also. He is good at studies. He works hard for the examinations. He keeps a pet dog. He takes care of it very much. He is fond of watching movies. His favourite actor is Salman Khan. He likes to play cricket and his favorite cricketer is Virat Kohli. He shares everything with me. I like him very much. He also loves me.