\*Enhanced Edition NEP 2020 Guidelines

# SOCIAL WORLD

Teacher Manual



## Social World-1

# 1. Myself

## Do yourself

# 2. My Body

- **A.** 1. We have five sense organs.
  - 2. Skin helps us to feel.
  - 3. We have twenty fingers.
  - 4. Hands and legs are called limbs.
  - 5. Hands help us to clap.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. False
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. False

#### Hots:

- 1. Nose
- 2. Tongue

### **Picture Activity:**

Hands and legs, Tongue, Ears, Hands and legs, Hands and legs

Things To Do: Do yourself

**Subject Link:** Eyes, ears, hands, legs, lips.

Olympiad Questions:

1. Nostrils 2. 206 bones 3. Yes

# 3. My Family

- A. 1. Three or four
  - 2. Small family
  - 3. Rita lives in a big family.
  - 4. Maternal uncle
  - 5. Do yourself
- **B.** 1. False
- 2. False
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. True

- **C.** 1. aunt
- 2. maternal aunt
- 3. grandmother 4. grandfather
- uncles

#### Hots:

- 1. Three types of families are found in our society.
- 2. A nuclear family is a family in which parents and their one child or two children live together.

#### Picture Activity:

Do yourself

## **Subject Link:**

Do vourself

#### **Olympiad Questions:**

- Great grandfather and great grandmother
- 2. Small families
- Do yourself

# 4. Sharing and Caring

- **A.** 1. Our father and mother provide us every thing.
  - 2. Our parents work hard to provide us every thing.
  - 3. Priya's father works in an office.
  - 4. Reena and her brother Pulkit water the plants in the garden.
  - 5. Reena's grandfather takes them for a walk by the riverside.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. False
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. True
- C. 1. mother
- 2. mother 3. grandfather
- 4. grandmother
  - 5. father

#### Hots:

- 1. The members of a family love, help and cooperate one another.
- 2. (i) Watering the plants, (ii) Dusting the room (iii) Bringing household things from shop.

# **Picture Activity:**

## Things To Do:

Do yourself

## Subject Link:

- 1. Eating-Drinking
- 2. Reading-Writing
- 3. Playing-Jumping
- 4. Dancing-Singing
- 5. Laughing-Weeping

#### Olympiad Questions:

- 1. We should help our parents and other family members to make their works and life easy.
- 2. Do yourself
- 3. Yes

### 5. Food and Water

- A. 1. We take three meals in a day.
  - 2. We take our breakfast in the morning.
  - 3. Do yourself
  - 4. We take our dinner at night.
  - 5. Fruits, vegetables, cereals, milk, fish, meat, etc. are different kinds of food.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. False
- C. 1. uncovered, stale
  - 2. wash
  - 3. fresh
  - 4. chew
  - 5. talk

#### **Hots Questions:**

- 1. Food gives us energy to work and play.
- 2. The first meal of the day is called breakfast.

# Picture Activity:

## Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

Food we get from plants: (i) Fruits (ii) vegetables (iii) cereals (iv) grains.

Food we get from animals: (i) milk (ii) eggs (iii) meat

## **Olympiad Questions:**

- 1. Because stale or uncovered food can make us ill.
- 2. Water removes the toxins from our body in the form of sweat and urine.
- 3. No.

# 6. Our Clothes

- **A.** 1. We wear clothes to protect our body from heat, cold, rain, wind and dust.
  - 2. People wear cotton clothes on hot days.
  - 3. We wear a raincoat when it rains.
  - 4. No, we wear woollen clothes in winters.
  - 5. Soldiers wear uniforms.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. False
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. True
- **C.** 1. clean
- 2. uniforms
- 3. warm

- 4. cotton
- 5. clothes

#### Hots:

- (i) We wear clothes to protect our body from heat, cold, rain, wind and dust.
  - (ii) They give us smart look also.
- 2. Raincoats and gumboots protect us from getting wet in rains.

# **Picture Activity:**

Winters, Monsoon, Summers

# Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Life Skills:

#### Subject Link:

We get cotton clothes from cotton plants and woollen clothes from sheep.

## Olympiad Questions:

- 1. We should wear gumboots in rainy season because they protect our feet from getting wet.
- 2. An overcoat is a type of long coat, it is worn as outermost garment. We wear it in winter season.
- 3. Sweater, jacket, coat.

## 7. Our Houses

- A. 1. We call it our 'home'.
  - 2. A house provides us shelter.
  - 3. Kitchen
  - 4. We should keep our house neat and clean.
  - 5. The two types of movable houses are: (i) Tent (ii) houseboat
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. False

- 4. True
- 5. True
- **C.** 1. home
- 2. bedroom 3. Kachcha

- 4. clean
- 5. cloth

#### Hots:

- 1. A house, built on a tree is called a tree house.
- 2. A caravan is a house on wheels. Picture Activity: Do yourself

#### Things To Do:

Do yourself

## Subject Link:

Do yourself

# **Olympiad Questions:**

- 1. (i) Heat (ii) Cold (iii) Rain
- 2. Do yourself
- 3. (i) caravan (ii) Tent

# 8. My Neighbourhood

- **A.** 1. The area around our house is our neighbourhood.
  - 2. People living in our neighbourhood are our neighbours.
  - 3. People in a neighbourhood help and cooperate one-another.
  - 4. Name of three places in our neighbourhood are: (i) Market (ii) School (iii) Bank
  - 5. We go to bank to deposit or withdraw money
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. True

3. hospital

- 4. False
- 5. True
- **C.** 1. park
- 2. market
- 4. bank
- 5. school

## Hots:

- Do yourself
- 2. We go to park to play and relax.

#### **Picture Activity:**

Do yourself

#### Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Life Skills:

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

Do vourself

#### Olympiad Questions:

- 1. We can be a good neighbour by helping and cooperating our neighbours in their need.
- 2. A locality is a particular area or neighbourhood. Locality provides us safety and comfort.
- 3. We should not make any harm to our public place when visiting it.

# 9. Our School

- **A.** 1. We learn to read, write and draw pictures in school.
- 2. Do yourself
- Our teacher teaches us many things in the school. 3.
- 4. Do vourself
- 5. We should never quarrel in school.

- **B.** 1. True 2. False 3. False
  - 4. True 5. True
- C. 1. teacher 2. plants, flowers 3. peon
  - 4. librarian 5. sweeps, mops

#### Hots:

Do yourself

## Picture Activity:

Do yourself

## Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Life Skills:

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

Do yourself

#### Olympiad Questions:

Do yourself

# 10. Places of Worship

- A. 1. The Hindus go to temple for worship.
  - 2. Quran is the holy book of the Muslims.
  - 3. Bible is the holy book of the Christians.
  - 4. Muslims pray in a Mosque.
  - 5. Name of the holy book of the Sikhs is Guru Granth Sahib.
- **B.** Do yourself.
- C. 1. True 2. False 3. True
  - 4. True 5. True

#### Hots:

- 1. God is the father of us all.
- 2. People of our country live in peace and harmony.

# Picture Activity:

Do yourself

#### Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

## Olympiad Questions:

- 1. Muslims offer their prayers in Mosque.
- 2. Quran is the holy book of the Muslims.
- 3. Names of two holy books of the Hindus are: (i) Ramayana (ii) Gita.

## 11. Festivals We Celebrate

- **A.** 1. Festivals are occasions for joy and merriment.
  - 2. Diwali is called the 'festival of lights'.
  - 3. Eid-ul-fitr is the festival of love and brotherhood.
  - 4. During Gurupurab processions are taken out.
  - 5. Christmas is celebrated to mark the birthday of Jesus Christ.
- **B.** Do yourself
- C. 1. True 2. False 3. True 4. False
- **D.** 1. ✓ 2. X 3. ✓ 4. ✓

#### Hots:

- 1. Our country is called the 'Land of Festivals'.
- 2. We celebrate festivals with joy and merriment.

# Things To Do:

Do yourself

## **Subject Link:**

Do yourself

# Olympiad Questions:

- 1. The three main festivals of the Hindus are : (i) Diwali (ii) Holi (iii) Dussehra
- 2. During Vasant Panchami we fly kites.
- 3. Jesus Christ's birthday is celebrated on Christmas.

# 12. Transport We Use

- A. 1. Name of three land transport are: (i) car (ii) bus (iii) scooter
  - 2. No, trains run on rails.
  - 3. Bullock-carts are used in villages.

- 4. Name of three means of water transport are : (i) Boat (ii) Ship (iii) Steamer.
- 5. Name of two means of air transport are : (i) Aeroplane (ii) Helicopter
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. True
- 3. True

- 4. False
- 5. False

#### Hots:

- 1. We need transport to go from one place to another.
- 2. Name of two vehicles that sail on water are: (i) Boat (ii) Ship.

#### **Picture Activity:**

Car, Auto-rickshaw, Tonga, Helicopter, Ship

#### Things To Do:

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

four, two, three, four, two, two

#### Olympiad Questions:

- 1. Auto-rickshaw has three wheels.
- 2. Due to many vehicles the roads have become very busy these days.
- 3. Names of three slow moving vehicles are : (i) Bicycle (ii) Rickshaw (iii) Tonga

# 13. Safety on Road

- **A.** 1. The traffic police controls traffic on the road.
  - 2. We should stop when the traffic light is red.
  - 3. We should cross the road at a zebra crossing.
  - 4. We should look to our right, then left and again right before crossing a busy road.
  - 5. We should not play or run on the road because we may get hurt by vehicles.
  - 6. Two rules we should follow on the road are: (i) We should walk on the footpath/pavement. (ii) We should stop when the traffic light turns red.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. False
- 3. True

- 4. True
- 5. True

- **C.** 1. Stop 2. Go 3. Wait
- Hots:
- 1. We should get in or out of a moving bus when it stops.
- 2. (i) One should always walk on the footpath/ pavement. (ii) One should stop when the traffic light turns red. (iii) One should always cross the road at a zebra crossing.

#### **Picture Activity:**

Do yourself

#### Subject Link:

(i) We walk on left side on road. (ii) We cross the road at zebra crossing.

#### Olympiad Questions:

- 1. Zebra crossing is a crossing made of black and white strips. It is used on crossroads.
- 2. We can avoid accidents by following rules of roads.
- 3. There are three lights (Red, Yellow, Green) in the traffic signal. Red light means 'Stop'. Yellow light means 'Wait'. Green light means 'Go'.

# 14. The World of Animals

- A. 1. Lion 2. animals 3. insect
  - 4. kite 5. horse
- **B.** 1. Snake 2. Dog 3. Crane
  - 4. Elephant 5. Mosquito
- C. 1. False 2. False 3. True
  - 4. False 5. True
- **D.** 1. (d) 2. (e) 3. (a)
  - 4. (b) 5. ©

#### Hots:

- 1. Wild animals live in forest.
- 2. Scavenger birds eat dead animals.

# Picture Activity:

Do yourself

# Things To Do:

## Subject Link:

Do yourself

## Olympiad Questions:

- 1. Ostrich
- 2. The home of a bird is called nest.
- 3. Rabbits live in burrow.

# 15. Our Animal Friends

- **A.** 1. Dog 2. Horse 3. Hen 4. Camel 5. Honey bee
- **B.** 1. True 2. False 3. True
  - 4. True 5. False
- **C.** 1. milk 2. pond 3. pet
  - 4. should not 5. honey
- **D.** 1. (d) 2. (c) 3. (e) 4. (a) 5. (b)

#### Hots:

- 1. A dog lives in a kennel.
- 2. Horse loves to eat grams.

# Picture Activity:

Do yourself

# Things To Do:

Do yourself Life Skills:

Good, Good, Bad, Bad, Good

# Subject Link:

Do yourself

# Olympiad Questions:

- 1. People in villages rear fish in ponds.
- 2. The home of a horse is called stable.
- 3. Do yourself

# 16. The World of Plants

A. 1. Sunflower 2. Cactus 3. Neem 4. Mango 5. Lotus. **B.** 1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True C. 1. Flower hard 3. wood 2. 4. air, water and sunlight 5. make **D.** 1. (d) 2. (a) 3. (e)

4. (b)

2. (a) 5. ©

#### Hots:

- 1. Big and strong plants are called trees.
- 2. Name of two plants that grow in water are: (i) Lotus (ii) lily

### **Picture Activity:**

Do yourself

## Things To Do:

Do yourself

# Subject Link:

Do yourself

## Olympiad Questions:

- 1. Plants need air, water and sunlight to grow.
- 2. Cactus
- 3. Do yourself

# 17. The Early Man

- **A.** 1. Early man lived in the forests, in caves or on the trees.
  - 2. Early man ate wild fruits, roots of trees, raw flesh of animals.
  - 3. Early man killed wild animals with stones.
- **B.** 1. True
- 2. False
- 3. False

**C.** Do yourself

#### Hots:

- 1. Early man roamed here and there in search of food.
- 2. Early man ate raw flesh of animals, wild fruits and roots of trees.

# Picture Activity:

# Things To Do:

Do yourself

# Subject Link:

Do yourself

# Olympiad Questions:

- 1. The early man lived thousands of years ago.
- 2. The early man ate raw flesh because he did not know how to cook.
- 3. The life of early man was very hard.



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